Ethnic civil wars 1949-2015 Dataset

This dataset lists all ethnic civil wars between 1949 and 2015. An ethnic civil war is an armed conflict between different ethnic groups or with the government within a state, which has resulted in at least 1,000 battle related deaths per anum (BRDPA). The first war year is counted when the conflict reaches 1'000 BRDPA. The last year is the year before the number of BRDPA falls below 25. According to the Ethnic Power Relations (EPR) Dataset, Clans are not viewed as ethnic groups. Please cite this dataset as follow: Patrick Truffer, "Multicultural Failure? Peacebuilding after Ethnic Civil War", 22.05.2017.

War		Country	Ethnic group	Duration		Battle related deaths		War termination				Years without ethnic war	Success?	Protection and peacekeeping troops				Change of political rights of the ethnic group	Strategy	Autonomy			Discrimination			Political system		
Category	Episode			Period	In years	Total	Average per year	Termination through	Government wins	Rebels win	Final Peace agreement	Name of peace agreement / ceasefire		Kind of external involvement	Strength	Years of deployment	Years without ethnic war after the withdrawal			Regional autonomy after the war	Degree of autonomy before the war (According appendix 2)	Degree of autonomy after the war (According appendix 2)	Political discrimination of ethnic groups after the war	Economic discrimination of ethnic groups after the war	Discrimination better or worse by trend (until 2003)	Polity IV indicator before the war	Polity IV indicator after the war (2015 when ongoing)	Political Rights / Civil Rights 1-2 years after the war (1972-2015; Free = 1 / Not free = 7)	Type of government
Sources				PRIO / UCDP		PRIO / UCDP		UCDP term data v.2						UN				Minorities / EPR		EPR	EPR Atlas	EPR Atlas	MAR	MAR	MAR	Polity IV	Polity IV	Freedom House Index	
1	1	**Afghanistan**	**Pashtun**	1992-2001	10	95'423	9'542	Foreign Intervention	0	0	0	-	0	N	(2001-: USA / NATO)	max. 130'000 soldiers (2011).	15 (ongoing)		Minorities: Discrimination -> Political included	**POLITICAL INCLUSION**	Not for minorities	1 (before the war) 0 (during the war)		1	0	0	Constant	-8	-1	7/7	Unitary Presidential Islamic Republic / Anocracy
2	1	**Angola**	**Ovimbundu (UNITA)**	1975-1995	21	138'118	6'577	Peace Talks	0	0	1	Lusaka Protocol	3	N	(1988-1997: UNAVEM I/II/III)	UNAVEM I/II: max. 350 military observers and 126 civilian police. UNAVEM III: max. 3'649 soldiers, 283 military observers and 288 civilian police.	10	1	Discrimination -> Powerless	**POLITICAL INCLUSION / POWERLESS**	No	0	1	1	2	Fluktuating (economic: 2 since 1975)	-7	-88	7/7	Unitary Transitional Government (nominally a multiparty democracy with a strong presidential system) / Anocracy
2	2	**Angola**	**Ovimbundu (UNITA)**	1998-2002	5	19'970	3'994	Government Victory / Peace Agreement	1	0	1	Memorandum of Understanding based on the Lusaka Protocol	14	Y	(1997-1999: MONUA)	max. 3'026 soldiers, 253 military observers and 289 civilian police.	3	0	Powerless -> Political included (2006)	**POLITICAL INCLUSION**	No	0	1	1	2		-3	-2	6/6	Unitary Presidential Republic / Anocracy
3	1	**Azerbaijan**	**Armenian**	1992-1994	3	5'010	1'670	Defacto partition	0	1	0	Bishkek Protocol	22	Y	(OSCE)	No troops	-		Self exclusion	**DEFACTO PARTITION**	Yes	0	4	0	0	Constant	-3	-6	Azerbaijan: Partially Free 6/4 Autocracy Nagorno-Karabakh: Not Free 5/5	Unitary Presidential Republic / Autocracy (Azerbaijan)
4	1	**Bangladesh**	**Chittagong Hill Tribe**	1974-1992	19	14'152	745	Peace Agreement	0	0	1	Chittagong Hill Tracts Peace Accord	24	Y	0	-	-		Discrimination	**REPRESSION**	No	0	0	1	1	Constant	-2	6	Free 2/3	Unitary Parliamentary Republic / Democracy
5	1	**Bosnia**	**Croat / Serb / Muslim**	1992-1995	4	44'800	11'200	Peace Agreement	0	0	1	Dayton Peace Agreement	21	Y	(1992-1995: UNPROFOR; 1995-2002: UNMIBH; 1996-2004:SFOR; 2003-2012: EUPM; 2004-: EUFOR Althea)	UNPROFOR: max. 37'915 soldiers, 684 military observers and 803 civilian police for Bosnia and Croatia. UNMIBH: max. 2'047 civilian police and military liaison personnel (1997). SFOR: max. 30'000 soldiers.	24 (ongoing)		Political included / Regional autonomy	**POLITICAL AUTONOMY**	Yes	1	2	0	0	Constant	-77	-77	Partially Free 5/5	Federal Parliamentary Republic / Anocracy
6	1	**Burma**	**Karen (KNU)**	1949-1992	44	39'905	907	Ceasefire	0	0	0	-	24	Y	0	-	-		Discrimination	**REPRESSION**	No	0	0	4	3	Political: Constant Economic: Worse (4 since 1996)	8	-7	Not Free 7/7	Military Regime
7	1	**Burma**	**Kachin (PNDF / KIO)**	1961-1992	32	53'209	1'663	Ceasefire	0	0	0	-	20	N	0	-	-		Powerless (on the state level) / Regional autonomy	**DEFACTO SEPARATION**	Yes	0	3	4	3	Constant	8	-7	Not Free 7/7	Military Regime
7	2	**Burma**	**Kachin (PNDF / KIO)**	2012-	4	1'832	458	Ongoing	0	0	0	-	0	N	0				Powerless (on the state level) / Regional autonomy	**DEFACTO SEPARATION**	Yes	3	3				-3	-88	Not Free 6/5	Unitary Parliamentary Republic / Anocracy
8	1	**Burma**	**Shan (SURA / SSNLO / SSA)**	1964-1970	7	7'000	1'000	No / Low activity	0	0	0	-	24	N	0	-	-		Powerless -> Self exclusion	**DEFACTO SEPARATION**	Yes	0	3	4	4	Constant	-7	-7		Military Regime
8	2	**Burma**	**Shan (SSA / MTA)**	1994-2002	9	9'314	1'035	No / Low activity	0	0	0	-	14	Y	0	-	-		Self exclusion	**DEFACTO SEPARATION**	Yes	3	3	4	4	Constant	-7	-7	Not Free 7/7	Military Regime
9	1	**Burundi**	**Hutu / Palipehutu**	1997-2006	10	10'099	1'009	Peace Agreement	0	0	1	-	10	Y	(2004-2006: ONUB)	max. 5'400 soldiers, 168 military observers and 97 civilian police (2005)	3	10	Powerless -> Political dominant	**POWER SHARING**	No	1	2	1	3	Constant (after the war)	-5	6	Not Free 7/7	Unitary Presidential Republic / Democracy
10	1	**Chad**	**Northerners (FROLINAT / First Liberation Army) Northerners (FAN / FAP / GUNT)**	1966-1972	7	10'577	1'511	Government victory	1	0	0	-	4	N	0	-	-		Powerless	**REPRESSION**	No			-	-	-	-9	-9	-	Unitary One Party Republic / Autocracy
10	2	**Chad**		1976-1984	9	13'599	1'511	No / Low activity	0	0	0	-	2	N	0	-	-		Powerless -> Political included	**POWER SHARING**	No		2	2		-	-7	-7	Not Free 7/7	Unitary Presidential Republic / Autocracy
10	3	**Chad**	**Northerners (GUNT / CDR)**	1986-1987	2	3'024	1'511	Government victory	1	0	0	-	29	Y	0	-	-		Political included -> Discrimination	**REPRESSION**	No		2	0	0	0 Constant (political and economic: 0 between 1990-1995)	-7	-7	6/7	Unitary Presidential Republic / Autocracy
11	1	**China**	**Tibetans**	1950	1	4'000	4'000	Government victory	1	0	0	-	6	N	0	-	-		Self exclusion -> Powerless	**REPRESSION**	No	4	0	-	-	-	-8	-8	-	Unitary One Party Autocracy
11	2	**China**	**Tibetans**	1956	1	4'000	4'000	No / Low activity	0	0	0	-	5	N	0	-	-		Powerless	**REPRESSION**	No	0	0	-	-	-	-8	-8	-	Unitary One Party Autocracy
11	3	**China**	**Tibetans**	1959	1	12'000	12'000	Government victory	1	0	0	-	58	Y	0	-	-		Powerless	**REPRESSION**	No	0	0	-	-	Worse	-8	-8	-	Unitary One Party Autocracy
12	1	**Democratic Republic of the Congo**	**Luba-Kasai (CNL)**	1964-1965	2	6'492	3'246	No / Low activity	0	0	0	-	12	N	0	-	-		Powerless	**REPRESSION**	No	4 (State of Katanga)	0	-	-	-	-77	-8	-	Unitary One Party Republic / Autocracy
12	2	**Democratic Republic of the Congo**	**Luba / Lunda (FLNC)**	1977-1978	2	2'000	1'000	Government victory	1	0	0	-	18	N	0	-	-		Powerless	**REPRESSION**	No	0	0	1 / 2	1 / 2	-	-8	-8	Not Free 6/6	Unitary One Party Republic / Autocracy
12	3	**Democratic Republic of the Congo**	**Luba-Kasai (MLC / RCD)**	1996-2001	6	14'905	2'485	Peace Agreement	0	0	1	Lusaka Agreement	15	Y	(1999-2010: MONUC) (2010- MONUSCO)	max. 16'815 soldiers, 760 military observers and 1'441 civilian police.	12 (ongoing)		Powerless	**POLITICAL INCLUSION / POWERLESS**	No	1	1	0	0	Constant (political and economic: 0 since1997)	-8	-7	Not Free 6/6	Failed State
13	1	**Yugoslavia (Serbia)**	**Croat (M) / Serbs**	1991	1	3'750	3'750	Rebel victory	0	1	0	-	1	N	0	-	-		Self exclusion	**PARTITION**	Yes	1	4	-	-	-	-5 (Yugoslavia)	-3 (Croatia)	Partially Free 4/4 (Croatia)	Unitary Parlimentary Republic
13	2	**Croatia**	**Croat / Serb (M) (Krajina)**	1992-1993	2	4'500	2'250	Ceasefire	0	0	0	-	2	N	(1992-1995: UNPROFOR) (1995-1996: UNCRO)	UNPROFOR: max. 37'915 soldiers, 684 military observers and 803 civilian police for Bosnia and Croatia. UNCRO: max. 6'581 troops, 194 military observers and 296 civilian police.	4	0	Self exclusion	**DEFACTO SEPARATION**	No	1	3	4	4	-	-3	-3	Partially Free 4/4 Anocracy	Unitary Parlimentary Republic / Anocracy
13	3	**Croatia**	**Croat / Serb (M) (Krajina)**	1995	1	2'549	2'549	Peace Agreement	0	0	1	Erdut Agreement	21	Y			2	20	Self exclusion -> Discrimination	**POLITICAL INCLUSION / POWERLESS**	No	3	1	3	3	Constant (political and economic: 3 since 1996)	-3	-5	Partially Free 4/4 Anocracy	Unitary Parlimentary Republic / Anocracy
14	1	**Cyprus**	**Turkish Cypriots**	1974	1	6'207	6'207	Partition	0	0	0	-	42	Y	(1964-: UNFICYP / Turkey)	UNFICYP: max. 25'000 soldiers Turkey: max. 40'000 soldiers	52 (ongoing)		Self exclusion	**PARTITION**	Yes	0	4	-	-	-	7	10	Partially Free 4/4 (South) / 4/3 (North)	Presidential Democratic Republic / Democracy
15	1	**Ethiopia**	**Eritreans (EPLF / ELF)**	1964-1991	47	350'000	12'500	Partition	0	1	0	-	8	N	0	-	-		Political autonomy	**PARTITION**	Yes	3	4	-	-	-	-9	Ethopia: 1 Eritrea: -6	Not Free 6/5 (both)	Transitional Government (both)
15	2	**Ethiopia / Eritrea**		1998-2000	3	98'192	32'731	Partition / Peace Agreement	0	0	1	Algiers Agreement	14	Y	(2000-2008: UNMEE)	max. 3'940 soldiers and 214 civil police.	9	8				4	4				Ethopia: 1 Eritrea: -6	Ethopia: 1 Eritrea: -6	Partially Free 5/5 (Ethiopia) Not Free 7/6 (Eritrea)	Ethopia: Federal Parliamentary Republic / Anocracy Eritrea: Unitary One Party Presidential Republic / Autocracy
16	1	**Ethiopia**	**Tigrayan (EDU / EPRDF / TPLF)**	1976-1991	16	16'000	1'000	Rebel victory	0	1	0	-	25	Y	0	-	-		Discrimination -> Political dominant	**FEDERALISATION**	Yes	0	2	0	0	Constant	-7	1	Not Free 6/5 (both)	Transitional Government / Anocracy
17	1	**Ethiopia**	**Somalis (Ogaden / WSLF)**	1976-1983	8	29'560	3'695	No / Low activity	0	0	0	-	33	Y	0	-	-		Discrimination	**REPRESSION**	No	0	0	3	0	Political: Better (1 since 1991) Economic: Worse (2 since 1990)	-7	-8	Not Free 7/7	Military Regime
18	1	**Georgia**	**Abkhazians**	1992-1993	2	6'000	3'000	De facto partition	0	1	1	Sochi agreement	23	Y	(1993-2009: UNOMIG) (2008-: Russian Forces)	UNOMIG: max. 330 soldiers, 129 military observers and 16 civilian police. Russian Forces: 4'000 soldiers.	23 (ongoing)		Self exclusion	**DEFACTO PARTITION**	Yes	0	4	0	0	Constant	4	4	Partially Free 4/5	Georgian Soviet Socialist Republic / Anocracy
19	1	**Georgia**	**Ossetians**	1992	1	1'000	1'000	De facto partition	0	1	1	Sochi agreement	24	Y	(OSCE) (1992-2008: JCC) (2008-: Russian Forces)	JCC: max. 1'320 soldiers. Russian Forces: About 4'000 soldiers.	24 (ongoing)		Self exclusion	**DEFACTO PARTITION**	Yes	0	4	0	-	Constant	4	4	Partially Free 4/5	Georgian Soviet Socialist Republic / Unitary
20	1	**Guatemala**	**Indigenous (FAR)**	1968-1995	28	58'768	2'100	Peace Agreement	0	0	1	-	21	Y	(1989-1992:ONUCA) (1997: MINUGUA)	ONUCA: max. 1,098 military observers and troops, supported by international and local civilian staff stationed in Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua; MINUGUA: max. 132 military observers and 13 medical personnel.	4 (nur ONUCA)	0 (nur ONUCA)	Discrimination -> Powerless	**POLITICAL INCLUSION / POWERLESS**	No	0	1	1	4	Political: Worse (3 since 1995) Economic: Better (3 since 1997)	3	8	Partially Free 3/4	Liberal Multicultural Republic
21	1	**India**	**Sikhs**	1984-1993	10	26'055	2'606	No / Low activity	0	0	0	-	23	Y	0	-	-		Political included	**FEDERALISATION**	Yes	2	2	0	0	Constant	8	8	Partially Free 4/4	Federal Democratic Republic
22	1	**India**	**Kashmiris**	1990-	26	43'649	1'679	Ongoing	0	0	0	-	0	N	0	-	-		Political autonomy	**POLITICAL AUTONOMY**	Yes	2	2	3	1	Political: Better (3 since 1996) Economic: Better (1 since 1996)	8	9	Free 2/3	Federal Democratic Republic
23	1	**Indonesia**	**Maluccans**	1950	1	5'000	5'000	Government victory	1	0	0	-	49	N	0	-	-		Powerless	**REPRESSION**	No	0	0	-	-	-	0	0	-	Unitary Anocracy
23	2	**Indonesia**	**Maluccans (intercomunal between Christians and Muslims)**	1999-2001	3	5'000	1'700	Reconciliation	0	0	0	-	15	Y	0	-	-		Separation	**POLITICAL AUTONOMY**	Yes	2	2	-	-	-	8	8	Partially Free 3/4	Federal Democratic Republic
24	1	**Indonesia**	**Minahasa (Permesta Movement)**	1958-1961	3	33'444	11'150	Government victory	1	0	0	-	55	Y	0	-	-		Powerless	**REPRESSION**	No	1	0	-	-	-	-1	-8	-	Unitary Anocracy
25	1	**Indonesia**	**Papuans (OPM)**	1976-1978	3	8'500	2'850	No / Low activity	0	0	0	-	38	Y	0	-	-		Powerless	**REPRESSION**	No	0	0	3	4	Political: Better (1 since 1999) Economic: Constant	-7	-7	Partially Free 5/5	Unitary Autocracy
26	1	**Indonesia**	**East Timorese (FRETILIN)**	1975-1989	14	75'050	5'361	No / Low activity	0	0	0	-	7	N	0	-	-		Powerless	**REPRESSION**	No	0	0	4	3	-	-7	-7	Partially Free 4/5	Unitary Autocracy
26	2	**Indonesia**	**East Timorese (FRETILIN)**	1998	1	1'000	1'000	Partition	0	1	0	-	18	Y	(1999: UNAMET 1999-2002: UNTAET 2002-2005: UNMISET 2006-2012: UNMIT)	UNAMET: max. 271 civilian police; UNTAET: max. 9'150 soldiers and 1'640 civilian police; UNMISET: max. 4'776 soldiers and 771 civilian police (2002), UNMIT: max. 1'908 soldiers.	14	4	Separation	**PARTITION**	Yes	0	4	-	-	-	-7	6	Partially Free 3/3	Semi-presidential Representative Democratic Republic
27	1	**Indonesia**	**Acehnese (Darul Islam)**	1958-1961	3	33'444	11'148	Autonomy rights	0	0	0	-	29	N	0	-	-		Powerless -> Political autonomy	**POLITICAL AUTONOMY**	Yes	0	2	-	-	-	-1	-8	-	Unitary Anocracy
27	2	**Indonesia**	**Acehnese (GAM)**	1990-1991	2	2'300	1'150	No / Low activity	0	0	0	-	12	N	0	-	-		Political autonomy -> Repression	**REPRESSION**	No	0	0	4	4	Constant	-7	-7	Partially Free 6/5	Unitary Autocracy
27	3	**Indonesia**	**Acehnese (GAM)**	2003-2005	3	2'630	880	Peace Agreement	0	0	1	Memorandum of Understanding between the Government of the Republic of Indonesia and the Free Aceh Movement	11	Y	(2005-2006: EU AMM)	Civilian mission	-		Repression -> Political autonomy	**POLITICAL AUTONOMY**	Yes	0	2	1	1	Constant	6	8	Free 2/3	Semi-presidential Representative Democratic Republic
28	1	**Iran**	**Kurds (KDPI)**	1980-1988	9	38'496	4'277	No / Low activity	0	0	0	-	28	Y	0	-	-		Powerless -> Discrimination	**REPRESSION**	No	0	0	4	2	Political: Fluktuating Economic: Constant	-10	-6	Not Free 6/5	Unitary Theocracy
29	1	**Iraq**	**Kurds (KDP)**	1961-1970	10	37'800	3780	Peace Agreement	0	0	1	-	4	N	0	-	-		Political autonomy	**POLITICAL AUTONOMY**	Yes	0	2	-	-	-	-5	-7	-	Unitary Autocracy
29	2	**Iraq**	**Kurds (KDP / PUK)**	1974-1993	20	172'122	8'606	Foreign Intervention	0	0	0	-	23	Y	(1991-2003: UNIKOM)	UNIKOM: max. 1'187 soldiers and 254 military observers (1995).	13	13	Discrimination -> Self exclusion -> Powerless / Political included	**DEFACTO SEPARATION**	Yes	0	3	0	0	Constant	-7	-9 (Iraq)	Not Free 7/7 Partially Free 4/4	Unitary Autocracy
30	1	**Iraq**	**Sunni (Ansar al-Islam, IS, al-Mahdi Army)**	2004-	12	44'786	2'239	Ongoing	0	0	0	-	0	N	(2003-: USA+)	max. 170'000 US soldiers.	13 (ongoing)		Powerless	**POLITICAL INCLUSION / POWERLESS**	No	1	1	0	0	Constant	-	6	Not Free 5/6	(Partially) Federal Parliamentary Republic
31	1	**Israel**	**Palestinian (Fatah / Hamas / PFLP / PNA / AMB / PIJ / PRC / Hezbollah)**	2001-	15	8'185	585	Ongoing	0	0	0	-	0	N	1	-	-		Discrimination	**REPRESSION**	No	0	0	4	4	Constant	6	6	Free 1/3	Parliamentary Democracy
32	1	**Lebanon**	**Sunni, Druze, Shiites (Independent Nasserite Movement / Mourabitoun militia)**	1958	1	1'400	1'400	Government victory	1	0	0	-	18	N	(1958: UNOGIL)	max. 591 soldiers (1958).	1	18	Political included	**POWER SHARING**	No	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	Unitary Parliamentary Multi-confessionalist Republic / Anocracy
32	2	**Lebanon**	**Sunni, Druze, Shiites (LAA / LNM)**	1975-1976	3	7'150	23'833	Ceasefire	0	0	0	-	6	N	(1978-: UNIFIL)	max. 19'000 soldiers.	38 (ongoing)		Political included	**POWER SHARING**	No	2	2	0 / 4 / 3	0 / 0 / 3	-	-77	-77	Partially Free 4/4	Unitary Parliamentary Multi-confessionalist Republic / Anocracy
32	3	**Lebanon**	**Sunni, Druze, Shiites (Amal / LNM / NUF)**	1982-1990	9	58'200	11'640	No / Low activity	0	0	0	-	5	N			38 (ongoing)		Political included	**POWER SHARING**	No	2	2	-	-	-	-77	-77	Partially Free 6/5	Unitary Parliamentary Multi-confessionalist Republic / Anocracy
32	4	**Lebanon**	**Sunni, Druze, Shiites**	1989-1990	2	7'150	7'150	Peace Agreement	0	0	1	Taif Accord	26	Y			5 (ongoing)		Political included	**POWER SHARING**	No	2	2	0 / 3 / 2	0 / 0 / 2	Constant / Better / Constant	-77	-77	Partially Free 6/4	Unitary Parliamentary Multi-confessionalist Republic / Anocracy
33	1	**Mali**	**Tuareg (MNLA, Ansar Dine, MUJA)**	2013-	3	1'221	407	Ongoing	0	0	0	-	0	N	(2012-2013: AFISMA) (2013-2014: F. Operation Sérval) (2013-: MINUSMA) (2013-: EUTM Mali)	AFISMA: max. 7'700 soldiers; Operation Sérval: max. 3'500 soldiers; MINUSMA: max. 13'289 soldiers and 1'920 civilian police. EUTM Mali: Trainings Mission.	5 (ongoing)		Autonomy -> Political included	**POLITICAL INCLUSION**	No		2	1	-	-	7	5	Partially Free 5/4	Unitary Semi-presidential Republic / Anocracy
34	1	**Moldova (Transnistria)**	**Russian**	1992	1	1'000	1'000	Ceasefire	0	0	1	Agreement on the Principles for a Peaceful Settlement of the Armed Conflict in the Dniester Region of the Republic of Moldova	24	Y	(Russia / OSCE) (1992-: JCC)	Russian Forces: max 1'500 soldiers; JCC: approx. 400 Russian soldiers.	24 (ongoing)		Powerless -> Self exclusion	**DEFACTO PARTITION**	Yes	1	4	0	0	Constant	5	7	Not Free 6/6 (Transnistria)	Centralized Presidential Republic (Transnistria)
35	1	**Moldova (Gagauzia)**	**Gaguz**		1			Autonomy rights	0	0	1	-	24	Y	0	-	-		Powerless -> Political included with regional autonomy	**POLITICAL AUTONOMY**	Yes	1	2	2	0	Political: Better (1 since 1994) Economic: Constant	5	7	Partially Free 4/4 (Moldova)	Unitary Parliamentary Representative Democratic Republic (Moldova)
36	1	**Morocco**	**Sharawis (POLISARIO)**	1975-1989	15	13'000	867	No / Low activity	0	0	0	-	27	Y	(1991-: MINURSO)	max.: 254 military observers	25 (ongoing)		Powerless -> Self exclusion	**DEFACTO PARTITION**	Yes	0	4	4	2	Political: Better (2 since 1992) Economic: constant	-9	-9	Partially Free 5/5 (Morocco) Not Free 7/6 (Western Sahara)	Monarchy
37	1	**Nigeria**	**Igbo (Republic of Biafra)**	1967-1970	4	75'000	18'750	Government victory	1	0	0	-	46	Y	0	-	-		Discrimination -> Self exclusion -> Powerless / Political included	**POLITICAL INCLUSION / POWERLESS**	No	0	1	3	3	Political: Better (0 since 1999) Economic: constant	-7	-7	Partially Free 6/4	Military Regime
38	1	**Pakistan (Bangladesh)**	**Bengali**	1971	1	150'000	150'000	Rebel victory	0	1	0	-	43	Y	0	-	-		Discrimination -> Self exclusion	**PARTITION**	Yes	0	4	-	-	-	-88	-88	-	Transitional Government (both)
39	1	**Pakistan**	**Baluchi**	1974-1977	4	2'150	8'600	Ceasefire	0	0	0	-	39	Y	0	-	-		Discrimination -> Powerless	**REPRESSION / POWERLESS**	No	0	0	1	1	Worse (2 since 1990)	8	-7	Partially Free 4/4	Unitary Transitional Government / Autocracy
40	1	**Pakistan**	**Mohajirs (MQM)**	1995-1996	2	2'200	1'100	No / Low activity	0	0	0	-	20	Y	0	-	-		Powerless	**POLITICAL INCLUSION / POWERLESS**	No	1	1	3	0	Constant	8	7	Partially Free 4/5	Federal Parliamentary Republic / Democracy
41	1	**Pakistan**	**Pashtun (Lashkar-e-Islam / TTP)**	2007-	9	26'776	2'975	Ongoing	0			-	0	N	0	-	-		Political included	**POLITICAL INCLUSION**	No	1	1	-	-	-	2	7	Partially Free 4/5	Federal Parliamentary Republic / Democracy
42	1	**Philippines**	**Moro (MIM / MNLF / MILF)**	1974-1990	26	56'577	2'176	No / Low activity	0	0	0	-	10	N	0	-	-		Powerless -> Self exclusion	**POLITICAL AUTONOMY**	Yes	1	2	1	2	Political: Better (0 between 1996-1998) Economic: Better (1 since 1996)	2	8	Partially Free 3/3	Unitary Presidential Republic / Democracy
42	2	**Philippines**	**Moro (ASG / MILF)**	2000-	16	6'128	383	Ongoing	0	0	0	-	0	N	0	-	-		Political Autonom	**POLITICAL AUTONOMY**	Yes	2	2	1	1	Constant	8	8	Partially Free 3/3	Centralized Presidential Republic
43	1	**Russia**	**Chechen**	1995-1996	2	46'000	23'000	Ceasefire	0	0	1	Khasavyurt Accord	3	N	1 (OSCE)	-	-		Powerless -> Self exclusion	**DEFACTO SEPARATION**	Yes	1	3	0	3	Worse (4 since 1999)	3	3	Partially Free 3/4	Federal Semi-presidential Republic / Anocracy
43	2	**Russia**	**Chechen**	1999-2007	9	49'651	5'072	Government victory	1	0	0	-	8	Y	0	-	-		Self exclusion -> Powerless (on the state level) / regional autonomy	**POLITICAL AUTONOMY**	Yes	3	2	-	-	-	3	3	Not Free 6/5 (Russia) Not Free 7/7 (Chechenia)	Federal Semi-presidential Republic / Anocracy
44	1	**Rwanda**	**Tutsi (M) (FPR)**	1990-1994	5	10'512	2'102	Rebel victory	0	1	1	Arusha Accords	3	N	(1993-1994: UNOMUR; 1993-1996: UNAMIR)	UNOMUR: max. 81 military observers; UNAMIR: max. 5,200 soldiers, 320 military observers and 120 civilian police.	4	1	Powerless -> Political dominant	**POWER SHARING**	No	0	2	Tutsi: 0 Hutu: 3	Tutsi: 0 Hutu: 2	Constant	-7	-6	Not Free 7/6	Unitary semi-presidential republic / Autocracy
44	2	**Rwanda**	**Hutu (FDLR)**	1997-2002	6	13'800	2'300	No / Low activity	0	0	0	-	14	Y	0	-	-		Powerless / Repression	**REPRESSION / POWERLESS**	No	0	0	Tutsi: 0 Hutu: 3	Tutsi: 0 Hutu: 2	Constant	-6	-3	Not Free 6/5	Unitary semi-presidential republic / Anocracy
45	1	**Yugoslavia / Serbia**	**Kosovo Albanian (UCK)**	1998-1999	2	4'000	2'000	Rebel victory	0	1	0	-	17	Y	(1999-: KFOR / UNMIK; (2008-: EULEX)	KFOR: max. 50'000 soldiers; UNMIK: max. 4'718 civilian police; EULEX: max. 2'000 civilian police.	17 (ongoing)		Discrimination -> Self exclusion	**PARTITION**	Yes	0	4	1	1	Political: Better (0 since 2001) Economic: constant	-	8 (2008)	Not Free 6/6 Partially Free 5/4 (2009)	Parliamentary Democracy
46	1	**South Africa**	**Black / Colored (M) / Zulu (M) / Xhosa (M) (ANC)**	1985-1988	4	4'012	1'003	No / Low activity	0	0	1	Groote Schuur Minute Pretoria Minute National Peace Accord	28	Y	0	-	-		Discrimination -> Powerless (1990-1993) Powerless -> Political included (1994-)	**POLITICAL INCLUSION**	No	0	1	-	-	-	4	5	Partially Free 5/4	Transitional Government
47	1	**Sri Lanka**	**Sri Lankan Tamil (LTTE)**	1984-2001	17	57'000	3'353	Ceasefire	0	0	0	-	5	N	(1987-1990: IPKF)	max. 100'000 soldiers	4	0	Powerless / Repression	**REPRESSION / POWERLESS**	Yes	0	0	4	4	-	5	5	Partially Free 3/4	Unitary Presidential Republic / Anocracy
47	2	**Sri Lanka**	**Sri Lankan Tamil (LTTE)**	2006-2009	4	22'891	5723	Government victory	1	0	0	-	7	Y	(2002-2008: SLMM)	Civilian mission	7	0	Powerless / Repression -> Discrimination	**REPRESSION**	No	0	0	-	-	-	6	3	Partially Free 5/4	Unitary Presidential Republic / Anocracy
48	1	**Sudan**	**Southerns (Nuer, Dinka) (Anya-Nya)**	1963-1972	10	32'500	3'250	Peace Agreement	0	0	1	Addis Ababa Agreement	11	N	0	-	-		Powerless (on the state level) / regional autonomy	**POLITICAL AUTONOMY**	Yes	1	2	4	4	Constant	-7	-7	Not Free 6/6	Military Regime / One Party Autocracy
48	2	**Sudan**	**Southerns (Nuer, Dinka) (JEM, SLM/A, SPLM/A)**	1983-2011	18	60'845	3'656	Partition	0	1	0	-	0 (Sudan) 2 (South Sudan)	N	(2005-2011: UNMIS)	max. 9'304 soldiers, 513 military observers and 702 civilian police (2011)	7	0	Powerless -> Self exclusion	**PARTITION**	Yes	0	4	-	-	-	-7	-7 (Sudan) 0 (South Sudan)	Not Free 7/7 (Sudan) 6/5 (South Sudan)	One Party Anocracy (Sudan) Presidential Anocracy (South Sudan)
48	3	**Sudan**	**Darfur (Fur, Masalit, Zaghawa) (SRF, JEM, SLM/A, SPLM/A-N)**	2011-	5	9'204	1'041	Ongoing	0	0	0	-	0	N	(2007-: UNAMID)	max.: 15'845 soldiers and 1,583 civilian police	8 (ongoing)